

SASKATCHEWAN HIGH SCHOOLS ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION (SHSAA)

STUDENT-ATHLETE PROTECTION POLICY

Effective date	JUNE 18, 2024
Archived date	-
Date last reviewed	JUNE 18, 2024
Scheduled review date	JUNE, 2025
Replaces and/or amends	N/A
Approved by and date	SHSAA Board of Directors, JUNE 18, 2024

Purpose

1. This Student-Athlete Protection Policy describes how Persons in Authority shall maintain a safe sport environment for all Student-Athletes.

Interactions between Persons in Authority and Student-Athletes – the ‘Rule of Two’

2. SHSAA and its Members strongly recommend the ‘Rule of Two’ for all Persons in Authority who interact with Student-Athletes, whether in person or remotely (i.e., in virtual settings). The Coaching Association of Canada describes the intention of the ‘Rule of Two’ as follows:

A coach must never be alone or out of sight with a minor athlete. Two NCCP trained or certified coaches should always be present with an athlete, especially a minor athlete, when in a potentially vulnerable situation such as in a locker room or meeting room. All one-on-one interactions between a coach and an athlete must take place within earshot and in view of a second coach except for medical emergencies. One of the coaches must also be of the same gender as the athlete. Should there be a circumstance where a second screened and NCCP trained or certified coach is not available, a screened volunteer, parent, or adult can be recruited.

3. SHSAA recognizes that fully implementing the ‘Rule of Two’, as described above (and modified accordingly for Persons in Authority), in all circumstances, may not always be possible. Consequently, at a minimum, interactions between Persons in Authority and Student-Athletes must respect the following:
 - a) Unless prohibited by public health order, the training and competition environments should be open to observation so that all interactions between Persons in Authority and Student-Athletes are observable.
 - b) Private or one-on-one situations must be avoided unless they are open and observable by another adult or Student-Athlete.
 - c) Persons in Authority shall not invite or have a Vulnerable Participant (or Vulnerable Participants) in their home without the written permission and contemporaneous knowledge of the Vulnerable Participant's parent or guardian.
 - d) Vulnerable Participants must not be in any situation where they are alone with a Person in Authority without another screened adult or Student-Athlete present unless prior written permission is obtained from the Vulnerable Participant's parent or guardian.

Practices and Events

4. As it relates to practices and/or competitions, the following shall be respected:
 - a) A Person in Authority should never be alone with a Vulnerable Participant prior to or following a competition or practice unless the Person in Authority is the Student-Athlete's parent or guardian.
 - b) If the Vulnerable Participant is the first Student-Athlete to arrive, the Student-Athlete's parent should remain until another Student-Athlete or Person in Authority arrives.
 - c) If a Vulnerable Participant would potentially be alone with a Person in Authority following a competition or practice, the Person in Authority should ask another Person in Authority (or a parent or guardian of another Student-Athlete) to stay until all of the Student-Athletes have been picked up. If an adult is unavailable, another Student-Athlete, who is preferably not a Vulnerable Participant, should be present in order to avoid the Person in Authority being alone with a Vulnerable Participant.
 - d) Persons in Authority giving instructions, demonstrating skills, or facilitating drills or lessons to an individual Student-Athlete should always do so within earshot and eyesight of another Person in Authority.
 - e) If there is a concern with observing the Rule of Two, Persons in Authority and Student-Athletes should take additional steps to achieve transparency and accountability in their interactions.

Communications

5. Communications between Persons in Authority and Student-Athletes shall respect the following:
 - a) Group messages, group emails or team pages are to be used as the regular method of communication between Persons in Authority and Student-Athletes.
 - b) Persons in Authority may only send personal texts, direct messages on social media or emails to individual Student-Athletes when necessary and only for communicating information related to team issues and activities (e.g., non-personal information). Any such texts, messages or emails shall be professional in tone and must be copied to another adult when the Student-Athlete is a Vulnerable Participant.
 - c) No personal texts between Vulnerable Participants and Persons in Authority may be sent; however, if this is necessary under Section 5(b), it shall include one other adult person on the message (preferably the Vulnerable Person's parent(s)/guardian(s)).
 - d) Parents and guardians may request that their child not be contacted by a Person in Authority using any form of electronic communication and/or to request that certain information about their child may not be distributed in any form of electronic communications.
 - e) All communication between a Person in Authority and Student-Athletes must be between the hours of 6:00am and 11:00pm unless extenuating circumstances justify otherwise (e.g., cancelling an early morning practice).
 - f) Communications concerning drugs or alcohol use (unless regarding its prohibition) is not permitted.
 - g) No sexually explicit language or imagery or sexually oriented conversation may be communicated by any medium.
 - h) Persons in Authority and Student-Athletes are not permitted to offer or ask one another to keep a secret for them.

Virtual settings

6. The Rule of Two shall apply to all Minors in a virtual environment. Specifically:
 - a) For Student-Athletes under the age of 16, where possible, a parent/guardian should be present during any virtual session.
 - b) Two adult coaches should be present or one coach and one adult (parent, guardian, volunteer, administrator). One-on-one virtual sessions are prohibited.
 - c) Coaches shall be informed by SHSAA of the expected standards of conduct during virtual sessions.
 - d) Parents/guardians of Minors shall be informed by SHSAA of the activities that will take place during the virtual session, as well as the process of the virtual session.
 - e) Parents/guardians of Minors shall provide consent to the Minor participating in the virtual session, if irregularly scheduled, or prior to the first session if the sessions will take place on a regular basis.
 - f) Communications during virtual sessions shall take place in an open and observable environment. Sessions must be initiated in appropriate locations (i.e., not in personal or inappropriate locations such as bedrooms).
 - g) Virtual sessions should be recorded whenever allowed by the technology being used.
 - h) Parents/guardians should debrief with Minors on a weekly basis regarding virtual sessions.

Travel

7. Any travel involving Persons in Authority and Student-Athletes shall respect the following:
 - a) Teams or groups of Student-Athletes shall always have at least two Persons in Authority with them.
 - b) For mixed gender teams or groups of Student-Athletes, there will be one Person in Authority from each gender.
 - c) Screened parents or other volunteers will be available in situations when two Persons in Authority cannot be present.
 - d) No Person in Authority may drive a vehicle with a Student-Athlete alone unless the Person in Authority is the Student-Athlete's parent or guardian.
 - e) A Person in Authority may not share a room or be alone in a hotel room with a Student-Athlete unless the Person in Authority is the Student-Athlete's parent or guardian.
 - f) Room or bed checks during overnight stays must be done by two Persons in Authority.
 - g) For overnight travel when Student-Athletes must share a hotel room, roommates will be age-appropriate and, for Minors, shall be within two years of age of one another and of the same gender identity.

Locker Room / Changing Areas

8. The following shall apply to locker rooms, changing areas, and meeting rooms:
 - a) Interactions (i.e., conversation) between Persons in Authority and Student-Athletes should not occur in any room where there is a reasonable expectation of privacy such as a locker room, restroom or changing area. A second adult should be present for any necessary interaction between an adult and a Student-Athlete in any such room. The Rule of Two must be respected.
 - b) If Persons in Authority are not present in the locker room or changing area, or if they are not permitted to be present, they should still be available outside the locker room or changing area and be able to enter the room or area if required, including but not limited to team communications and/or

emergency.

Photography / Video

9. Any photograph or video involving Student-Athletes shall respect the following:
 - a) Photographs and video may only be taken in public view, must observe generally accepted standards of decency, and be both appropriate for and in the best interest of the Student-Athlete.
 - b) The use of recording devices of any kind in rooms where there is a reasonable expectation of privacy is strictly prohibited.
 - c) Examples of photos that shall be edited or deleted include:
 - i. Images with misplaced apparel or where undergarments are showing
 - ii. Suggestive or provocative poses
 - iii. Embarrassing images
 - d) If any photographs or videos will be used on any form of public media, an Image Consent Form must be completed before any images are taken and used.

Physical Contact

10. It is recognized that some physical contact between Persons in Authority and Student-Athletes may be necessary for various reasons including, but not limited to, teaching a skill or tending to an injury. Any physical contact shall respect the following:
 - a) Unless it is otherwise impossible because of serious injury or other justifiable circumstance, a Person in Authority must always clarify with a Student-Athlete where and why any physical contact will occur prior to the contact occurring. The Person in Authority must make clear that they are requesting to touch the Student-Athlete and not requiring physical contact
 - b) Infrequent, non-intentional physical contact during a training session is permitted
 - c) Hugs lasting longer than five seconds, cuddling, physical horseplay, and physical contact initiated by the Person in Authority is not permitted. It is recognized that some Student-Athletes may initiate hugging or other physical contact with a Person in Authority for various reasons (e.g., such as crying or celebrating after a performance), but this physical contact may only occur in an open and observable environment.

Enforcement

11. Any alleged violations of this *Student-Athlete Protection Policy* shall be addressed pursuant to SHSAA's *Discipline and Complaints Policy*.

Privacy

12. The collection, use and disclosure of any personal information pursuant to this Policy is subject to SHSAA's usual policies and practices regarding private and/or confidential information.