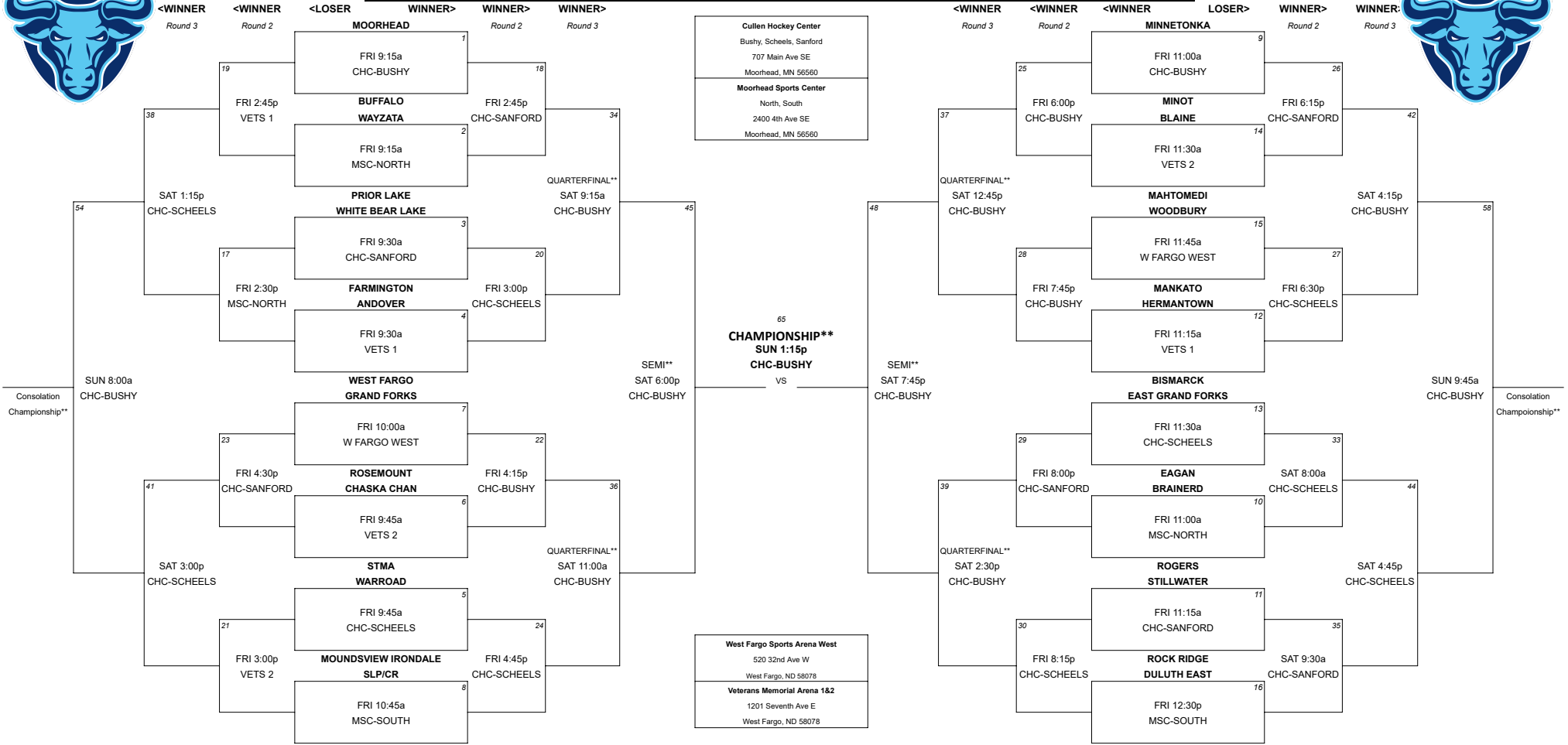




2025 BATTLE FOR THE BLUE OX AA



**STREAMED BY YHH

