# Distance Culture and Dynamics: How We Do It 



## Georgia Track and Field Clinic 2019

"When you put yourself on the line in a race and expose yourself to the unknown, you learn things about yourself and your teammates that are very exciting."

Doris Brown Heritage
5 time World Cross-Country Champion

## Outline of Georgia Team Dynamics Presentation

- Introduction
- The Coach as Leader
- Team Dynamics
- Training Groups
- Conclusion



## Why Worry About Team Culture?

- Team sport based on independent individual performances.
- The objective is to create stars on the distance team while keeping the others happy and contributing.
- Create racing opportunities for all.
- Many animals find strength in groups.
- Positive culture builds tremendous trust among athletes.


## Setting up Team Dynamics

- Strengths and weakness of your team.
- Determine reasonable goals for individuals and team.
- Athletes are not afraid to fail.
- Athletes have positive attitudes.
- Message $\rightarrow$ Look at our workouts!


## You are a Well-Rounded Coach

- You have passionate outside interests.
- You have outside responsibilities with others.
- Know your generational differences.
- Expand your knowledge base outside your comfort zone.
- Become a better communicator in spoken word, written word, and body language.
- Identify your professional friends and germinate the relationships in a sincere way.


## Your Personal Coaching Goals

- Every goal must be realistic and challenging.
- Every goal must be quantifiable.
- Every goal must be within your personal control.
- Every goal must be adaptable to the needs of your athletes.


## Coaching Reminder

"If your actions inspire others to dream more, learn more, do more, and become more, then you are a leader."

John Quincy Adams
Politician

## All Cultures Follow Rules

All rules in life must have penalties.

- Not About Running Rule.
- Performance, not Personality Rule.
- Effort, not Talent Rule.
- Success, not Winning Rule.
- Dollar Rule.
- Midnight Rule.
- Machine Rule.
- Beach Bucket Rule.


## Team Culture

- Give them ownership.
- Allow autonomy. Let them lead activities.
- Seek leadership, not captains.
- Encourage active problem solving.
- Very structured system including studies.
- Hyper-focused on self-improvement.
- Intrinsic, not extrinsic.


## Coaching Staff's Role in Team Culture

- Give them individual identity.
- Give them opportunity.
- Give them excitement.
- Give them satisfaction.
- Find experts for them.


## Coaching Administrative Role in Team Culture

- Do what is asked of you. Touch emails/texts once.
- Over-communicate.
- Mine resources.
- Accentuate what your resources are good at, not what you lack.
- Continue to involve everybody, build your base.
- Be grateful.
- Identify and nurture your advocate.


## The Community Culture's Role in Team Culture

- Alumni
- Financial supporters
- Creating fans
- Media support
- Social Media support (blogs)


## Go Watch Alumni



## Personal Culture in Team Culture

- Wife and family.
- Friends.
- Team calendar $\rightarrow$ I am good at.
- Personal calendar $\rightarrow$ I am bad at.
- Realize the facts and traits and seek help.


## Performances and Team Culture

- All athletes want to deliver on the big day, but few seldom do.

2015 IAAF World Outdoor Track and Field Meet

- U.S. best professional track and field athletes.
- Most important meet of the year.
- 67 open event opportunities for U.S. men.
- 4 U.S. male athletes recorded career bests.


## Team Culture Identity

- Sell some clothing to anybody.
- Award distinctive clothing.
- Distance backpacks and shoe bags.
- Year round training diaries.
- Luggage tags.
- Banners, flags, tents. "The Machine".
- Do not overdo corny slogans.


## Building a Culture

- Success has a covenant.
- Coaches reinforce every athlete.
- Positive behavior is recognized.
- Be optimistic and never give up.
- Be realistic, but positive.
- Never end a compliment with a "but".
- Recognize the need to have fun.
- Sell the cost of success is responsibility.


## Team Culture has History

- Stories of past teams.
- Stories of friend's teams.
- Connect to other great teams
- Convince the younger members they want this.
- Always be truthful. Do not make up stories.


## Team Culture has Unique Traditions



## The Culture of Winning

- Do not apologize for wanting to win.
- Periodize winning through training.
- Act like you have won before.
- Act like you have lost before.
- Never say "but" when accepting congratulations.
- Be consistent.
- Make an unforgettable and positive impression.


# We All Want a Positive Team Culture (what everybody does) 

- Team pasta dinners.
- Team pre-season meeting.
- Team post-season banquet.
- Current year team t-shirt.
- Team yearbook and records.
- Interesting competition schedule.
- Media and school announcements.


## We All Want a Positive Team

 Culture (what not everybody does)- Overnight trip to a meet.
- Social media and website.
- Post race videos.
- Parent parties.
- Organize local summer road race competition.
- Start of season TT and parent night.
- Team handbook.
- Junior high running day.
- Attend their concerts, winter sports, etc.


## We All Want a Positive Team Culture (what hardly nobody does)

- Consistent summer practice.
- Unique runner logbook.
- Summer elementary track and field camp.
- Exotic summer training trip.
- Local summer camping trip.
- Multiple seasonal overnight trips to meets.
- Emphasize and organize post-season meets.
- Parent directory.


## We All Want a Positive Team Culture (what only I do)

- Take guys fly fishing.
- Take guys kayaking.
- Take guys rock-climbing.
- Attend big-time track, XC, marathon events.
- Special nights
- Special guest speakers
- Cooking class
- Running shop night


## Competition \& Post-Competition

- Create a theme for each meet.
- Get each competitor to have a skin in the game.
- Athletes cheer and support each other.
- Include team warm-ups and cool-downs as part of the unique culture.
- Do not be in a hurry to get home. Linger.
- Eat together following competitions and during travel if appropriate.


## Plan Your Trip Home

## Glycogen Replenishment During Regeneration



## Conclusion

- Distance running is a unique TEAM sport.
- The coach is the multi-dimensional leader of the team.
- Be always consistent and mostly predictable.
- Copy but also innovate.
- Culture is what makes a team a team. Like all historic cultures, some are short-lived while others endure the test of time.

