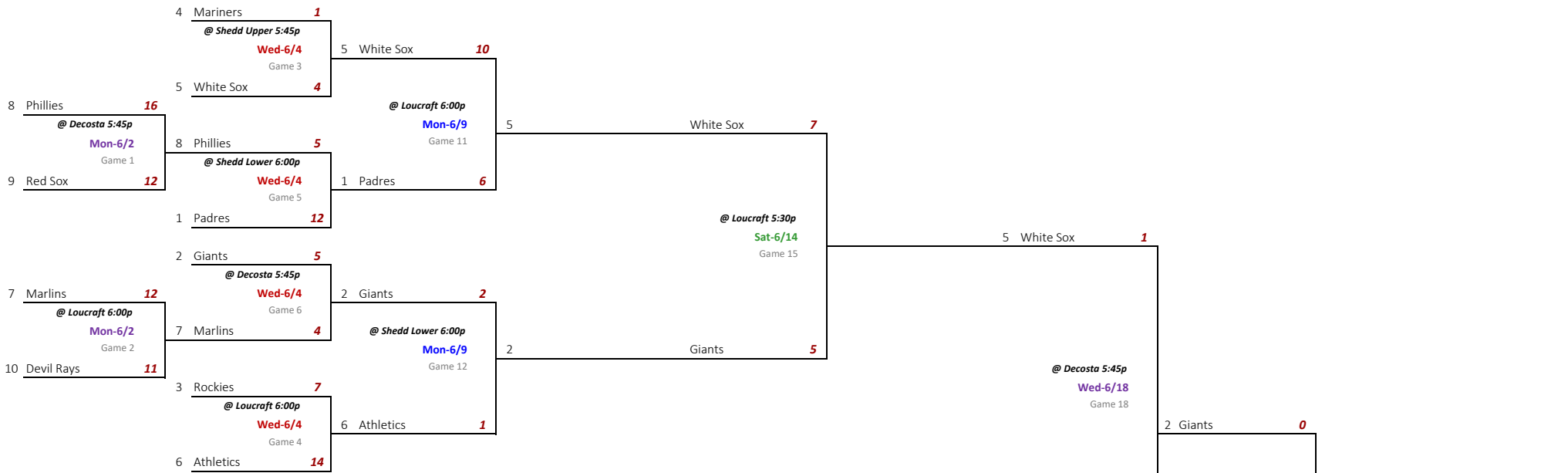


WINNERS BRACKET

Last Updated: 6/18/25 8:45 p



LOSERS BRACKET

